



## STATE OF NEW MEXICO

### SOLE SOURCE REQUEST AND DETERMINATION FORM

A sole source **determination** is not effective until the **sole source request for determination** has been posted for thirty (30) calendar days without challenge and subsequently approved in writing by the State Purchasing Agent or, for Professional Services Agreements, the Secretary of the General Services Department. The foregoing requirement is regardless of whether the **sole source request for determination** has been signed by the Agency and/or the Contractor.

I. Name of Agency: New Mexico Law Offices of the Public Defender

Agency Chief Procurement Officer: Liliana Ornelas

Telephone Number: 505-490-3702

Agency Contact for this request: Randy M. Chavez, Deputy Chief Public Defender

Telephone Number & Email Address: (505) 545-8643,  
randy.chavez@ccls.lopdnm.us

II. Name of prospective Contractor: Ramsey Younis

SHARE Vendor Number (must be active): 0000144970

Address of prospective Contractor:

PMB 290 2418 E. Historic Hwy. 66

Gallup, New Mexico 87301

Contact Name, Telephone Number and Email Address:

Ramsey Younis, (502) 338-7902; ryounis.esq@gmail.com

Amount of prospective contract before tax: \$150,000.00

Estimated tax amount (tax is subject to change): \$12,937.50

Term of prospective contract:

March 15, 2026 through October 31, 2026

Note: For terms longer than one year, Request for Policy Exemption from DFA MUST be included.

- III. Agency is required to state purpose/need of purchase and thoroughly list the services (scope of work), construction or items of tangible personal property of the prospective contract (if this is an amendment request to an existing contract, include current contract number issued by SPD):

The purpose of this contract is for Contractor to perform legal services in the 11<sup>th</sup> Judicial District in McKinley County. Contractor will represent indigent clients on behalf of the Law Offices of the Public Defender (LOPD)/Contract Counsel Legal Services (CCLS) on Misdemeanor, Juvenile, Felony and Murder cases.

In April of 2025, the LOPD (LOPD)/Contract Counsel Legal Services (CCLS) sent out a Request for Proposals (RFP) for attorney contractors interested in representing indigent clients on behalf of the LOPD throughout the State. However, we had a limited number of attorneys who submitted a Proposal, pursuant to the RFP. These independent contractors represent clients in situations where there is a conflict with the LOPD or in jurisdictions where there is no LOPD office. McKinley County (11<sup>th</sup> Judicial District) has an LOPD Office; therefore, Contractor will represent clients on cases where there is a conflict with the LOPD and he may be requested to take on overflow cases on behalf of the LOPD. Because of the high number of cases being assigned to contract counsel in conflict cases and because the LOPD office has several attorney vacancies, we specifically need another Contractor to accept assignments in McKinley County. Currently, the topic of this Sole Source application is one of three Contractors available in McKinley County. The Contractor has executed a contract for less than \$60,000.00, but he will not have sufficient funds to

sustain the acceptance of cases for more than one month. Given the current RFP, requests to other contractors, as well as other ineffective recruiting methods, the LOPD/CCLS is not confident we can secure another Contractor for McKinley County. Contractor is the sole source which can provide the legal services requested in this Sole Source Application.

- IV. Provide a detailed explanation of the criteria developed and specified by the agency as necessary to perform and/or fulfill the contract and upon which the state agency reviewed available sources. (Do not use “technical jargon;” use plain English. Do not tailor the criteria simply to exclude other contractors if it is not rationally related to the purpose of the contract.)

The following is an explanation of the criteria specified by the LOPD/CCLS as necessary to perform the legal services duties and/or fulfill the contract:

- 1) Contractor must have the ability to meet the Performance Standards for Criminal Defense Representation; including, but not limited to, not have any suspensions or disciplinary action by any state bar association or termination from any legal employment, and must disclose any and all contracts with any other state agency to which Contractor is a party to at the time of this contract;
- 2) Contractor must have criminal law experience; including, but not limited to, Felony, Misdemeanor and Juvenile experience;
- 3) Contractor must have criminal jury trial and bench trial experience;
- 4) Contractor must have good office organizational skills and a calendaring/docketing system;
- 5) Contractor must have the ability to meet with clients in a confidential setting to form an appropriate attorney and client relationship, both with clients in custody and out of custody;
- 6) Contractor must have the ability to zealously advocate for clients;
- 7) Contractor must possess the knowledge of relevant law, courts and rules;
- 8) Contractor must provide a list of criminal defense trainings attended and the number of CLEs obtained in 2024 and 2025;
- 9) Contractor must disclose all complaints received by the LOPD and the Disciplinary Board within the last ten (10) years;

- 10) Contractor must have the ability to comply with LOPD policies and procedures; including, but not limited to, disclosure of a spouse, parent, children, or siblings, by consanguinity or affinity, who are employed at the LOPD;
- 11) Contractor must have the ability to advocate by writing motions, doing legal research, and have experience in preserving legal issues, etc.;
- 12) Contractor must be in good standing with the New Mexico State Bar; and,
- 13) Contractor must have a positive assessment from the Judiciary.

Contractor will represent clients from case assignment until final disposition. Contractor will:

- 1) Advise client of the right to jury trial and right to speedy trial, advise client the elements of the charge and that the prosecutor must prove each element beyond a reasonable doubt to obtain conviction, advise client of right to present a defense, advise client it is solely the client's decision whether to accept or reject any plea offer, and will discuss with the client any potential witnesses or avenues of the investigation;
- 2) Determine whether the client is competent to proceed to trial, has a sufficient literacy level to understand written court documents such as a guilty plea or sentencing orders, whether the client needs an interpreter, and whether the client is a non-citizen in need of expert immigration advice;
- 3) Respond to information provided by the client and obtain discovery from the prosecution in each case, including pursuing additional discussions with the client on whether additional investigation or a medical evaluation needs to be conducted;
- 4) File motions and argue any motions to the Court on any legal issues identified by the Contractor;
- 5) Advising and discussing with client all possible options regarding possible disposition, including providing the client information on treatment services, a less onerous disposition based on treatment, explanations of plea offers, the consequences of conviction, and possible sentencing;
- 6) Contractor will prepare and represent a client in a trial, if the client decides he wants to proceed to trial;

- 7) If the client accepts a plea and disposition agreement or is convicted in trial, Contractor will draft a Sentencing Memorandum, produce witnesses, and otherwise provide allocution in the sentencing hearing; and,
- 8) If client is convicted in trial, Contractor shall file a Notice of Appeal and shall complete a Docketing Statement.

- V. Provide a detailed, sufficient explanation of the reasons, qualifications, proprietary rights or unique capabilities of the prospective contractor that makes the prospective contractor **the one source** capable of providing the required professional service, service, construction or item(s) of tangible personal property. (Please do not state the source is the “best” source or the “least costly” source. Those factors do not justify a “sole source.”)

Contractor has been an attorney for approximately fourteen (14) years, and he possesses the requisite knowledge and experience necessary to perform the legal services duties and/or fulfill the contract, as described above in Section IV (above). In 2011, Contractor graduated from the University of Pennsylvania School of Law. After successfully passing the bar exam, between 2009 and 2019, Contractor worked as Legal Intern and Law Clerk for various agencies in Philadelphia. Thereafter, between February of 2013 and October of 2019, Contractor was employed with the Defender Association of Philadelphia and represented clients on all criminal case types. In November of 2019, Contractor gained employment with the New Mexico Law Offices of the Public Defender in McKinley County where he also represented clients on all criminal case types. In August of 2021, Contractor was promoted to Office Manager in the same office where he remained until he resigned in January of 2025. In March of 2025, Contractor was awarded a contract of less than \$60,000.00 with the LOPD/CCLS. In July of 2025, Contractor was awarded another contract of less than \$60,000.00 with the Law Offices of the Public Defender. Contractor has always complied with all provisions of the criteria specified by the LOPD/CCLS as necessary to perform the legal services duties and/or fulfill the contracts. Contractor is willing to accept cases in McKinley County for the rates described in the LOPD/CCLS contract; therefore, Contractor is the least costly source. If this request is not granted, the LOPD/CCLS will have to start declining conflict cases in McKinley County, because there are not enough attorneys to effectively represent clients on conflict cases in McKinley County.

- VI. Provide a detailed, sufficient explanation of how the professional service, service, construction or item(s) of tangible personal property is/are ***unique and how this uniqueness is substantially related to the intended purpose of the contract.***

Given Contractor's extensive knowledge and experience in representing clients in criminal cases (as described above), Contractor's abilities are unique and are substantially related to the purpose of representing clients on behalf of the LOPD/CCLS in conflict cases (Please refer to Sections III. and IV. above).

- VII. Explain why other similar professional services, services, construction or item(s) of tangible personal property ***cannot*** meet the intended purpose of the contract.

As stated above, despite the LOPD/CCLS's attempts to find other contract counsel, this Contract Counsel is willing to accept cases in McKinley County, and we have been unable to locate other contract counsel willing to accept the increased number of cases to be assigned. There are no other attorneys who can meet the intended purpose of the contract in representing the indigent clients in McKinley County.

- VIII. Provide a narrative description of the agency's due diligence in determining the basis for the procurement, including procedures used by the agency to conduct a review of available sources such as researching trade publications, industry newsletters and the internet; contacting similar service providers; and reviewing the State Purchasing Divisions' Statewide Price Agreements. Include a list of businesses contacted (***do not state that no other businesses were contacted***), date of contact, method of contact (telephone, mail, e-mail, other), and documentation demonstrating an explanation of why those businesses could not or would not, under any circumstances, perform the contract; or an explanation of why the agency has determined that no businesses other than the prospective contractor can perform the contract.

Previously, when the LOPD/CCLS issued the RFP in April of 2025, the RFP was advertised in the:

- 1) Albuquerque Journal (newspaper),
- 2) the Las Cruces Sun (newspaper),
- 3) The Santa Fe New Mexican (newspaper),
- 4) the State Bar Bulletin (which is sent out to all New Mexico Attorneys),
- 5) the LOPD Social Media Pages on Facebook and Twitter,
- 6) the LOPD Website, and
- 7) the New Mexico Criminal Defense Lawyers Association List Service (NMCDL) (which goes out to all members of the NMCDL).

As previously stated in Section III. above, other than the other two contractors we have in McKinley County, there are no other contractors who have expressed any interest in representing clients in conflict cases in McKinley County. During the RFP process, the Director of Contract Counsel inquired of specific contractors whether they were willing to accept cases in McKinley County, and no contractors were willing to do so. In addition, during the interim period of RFPs, the Director has been unsuccessful in recruiting new Contract Counsel for McKinley County.

Certified by:

Date: 2/6/2026

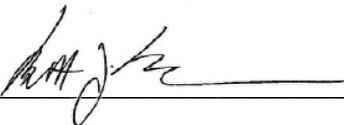


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Agency Chief Procurement Officer

Agency Approval by:

Date: 2/9/2026



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Cabinet Secretary/Agency or Entity Head or Designee

APPROVED:

Date: N/A

N/A

State Purchasing Agent

***If this sole source is being submitted by a governmental agency or governmental entity not under the final authority of the State Purchasing Agent, the State Purchasing Agent's signature is not required. The signature line may be removed from this form or marked as N/A. Hard Copy Documentation for Courtesy Postings do not need to be submitted to SPD for approval.***